

This Week

by Arthur Brisbane

Federal Reserve Advises Russia Answers the Pope in A. D. 1001930

Gangsters, Cruel, Silent.
Los Angeles.—The federal reserve chief tells business to go ahead boldly, showing more initiative, less hesitancy. Excellent advice. Business will advise the federal reserve, when and if prosperity booms again, to be less enthusiastic about promoting usury, and that the federal reserve more like a banking institution, less like a pawnshop.

Reserve board financiers that forced 15 to 20 per cent interest rates, handing hundreds of millions to money lenders and adding thousands of millions in value, temporarily, to inflated bank stocks, need advice as much as any business man needs it.

Russia, inflamed by the pope's protest against atheistic propaganda, retaliates in vindictive fashion. In the Moscow district a fund is started to build an airplane, presumably for war, to be called "Our Answer to Pope Pius." And from the Veronesi district workers send to the industrial fund at Moscow ten carloads of church bells, sacred images, crucifixes, etc., to be melted down. That shipment is called "An answer to the pope."

One item of news will be remembered a million, and ten million, years hence.

Nothing else in our age will be of the slightest consequence, even 100,000 years from now.

The news that will outlast recollection of this age of industrial and financial barbarism is the discovery of another planet in our solar family, sailing around outside the orbit of Neptune.

Earth dwellers in the year one million nineteen hundred and thirty, as they converse in the ozone area, thirty miles above the earth, will wonder how such primitive beings as ourselves could have discovered that planet.

Similarly we wonder how primitive cave dwellers could have made those interesting pictures of rhinoceroses and horses.

Gangsters are not kind to each other.
John ("Bulliken") Rito, described by police as "a bootleg racketeer," member of the "Bugs" Moran gang, lies in the morgue. Wires with which his arms, hands and ankles were bound when he was taken out of the Chicago river have been removed. The police wonder who burned the tips of his fingers in the process of torturing him before he was murdered, and why they did it. They will never know.
Racketeers kill, and don't talk.

Golf links, daily dozens, radio setting-up exercises and other devices are designed for the man who leads a sedentary life physically. Edison wants to know: "What about the man mentally sedentary and inactive? Who will plan something for him?" Many millions need to be called early on the radio with this question: "How long is it since you have exercised your mind? How much reading worth while do you do, and how much do you think as you read?" It is mental, not physical, inactivity that hurts a nation.

The Union Pacific railroad has bought \$500,000 worth of fine new motor omnibuses. Railroad men have passed the phase of contempt for automobiles. The Union Pacific will use 22 new omnibuses between Chicago and Los Angeles, 11 between Portland, Spokane, Boise and Salt Lake City.

What people think decides what they are. Prosperity is to a considerable extent a matter of psychology.
Once a man was suspended in a chair, his feet put in warm water, and as a practical joke he was shown a razor of which the blunt end was drawn across the soles of his bare feet. He was told, "You will bleed to death painlessly in this warm water." He didn't lose a drop of blood, but he died. Don't let prosperity die in that fashion, killed by imagination.

Mr. Edison is hopeful about a rubber supply from goldenrod. Chemists who think it ought to be done by some synthetic process and victims of hay fever are less optimistic.

The great inventor, eighty-three years old, says he wants only five years more to finish this job, and doesn't ask to live one hundred years.

The death of Primo de Rivera, former Spanish dictator, killed by heart disease, reminds you that being dictator is a wearing job. It takes such a man as Mussolini to stand it for a long time.

The Italian ruler establishes a "minor" class of citizen, not obliged to enter the Italian army.

This is planned to keep Italians in foreign countries interested in Italy. Wise Mussolini.

President Hoover, like a good family doctor for the nation, says nothing or says things that are encouraging. There is a great deal of value in that. Buy what you want, beginning with a good automobile; buy it now and then enjoy it now. Life does not last forever. Keep it busy, and full.
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RIALTO ADDS MODERN SOUND SCREEN

IMPROVED, ENLARGED VISION AND SOUND

Again Manager George N. Olson comes to the front with the latest and best improvements in motion and sound pictures. A new sound screen and increased electric power brings the Rialto Theatre up to a quality that isn't surpassed by any theatre in Michigan. That is saying much and is a statement that cannot be refuted. There is nothing better made for this line of business than that now in operation in the Rialto Theatre right here in Grayling.

The old silver screen that was 9x12 feet in size has been replaced by a Magnoscreen screen, 12x16 feet in size which adds 25% more surface. This screen is scientifically made and reminds one of a fine netting. It shows the pictures perfectly and permits the sounds to pass thru the screen, thus the sound appears to come directly from the person speaking or singing instead of from one side as formerly. A set of huge modern type speakers reflects the sound with a surprising naturalness. The speakers are all built in and are padded with wool balsa which almost completely prevents the escape of sound from anywhere except thru the screen.

The Peerless arc lamps driven by 220 volts of direct current, double the power over that formerly used thus adding tremendous volume to the lighting. And as a measure of safety a three-inch cork floor covered with cement has been built in the projecting booth.

Another new feature is the addition of a ticket chopper. Admission tickets dropped into it are ground to a pulp.

The Rialto Theatre is not only up to the last minute in equipment but it also provides most comfortable seating, rug covered isles with floor lighting and excellent ventilation. Good productions are being offered for each performance, many of the ones reaching here almost as early as they are shown in the metropolitan



You'll really enjoy using the Turn-Knob Toaster. Makes the kind of toast you want, whether it be delicately browned, golden or crisp and crunchy.

The Turn-Knob raises and lowers both sides of the toaster at the same time and automatically turns the toast.

Stop in and see it TODAY.

Combination Offer

New Hotpoint Percolator.....\$12.95
New Hotpoint Toaster..... 6.50

Regular Value.....\$19.45

This Month We Offer

Hotpoint Percolator.....\$12.95
Hotpoint Toaster..... 1.00

Credit for old Coffee Pot.....\$13.95

Credit for old Coffee Pot.....1.00

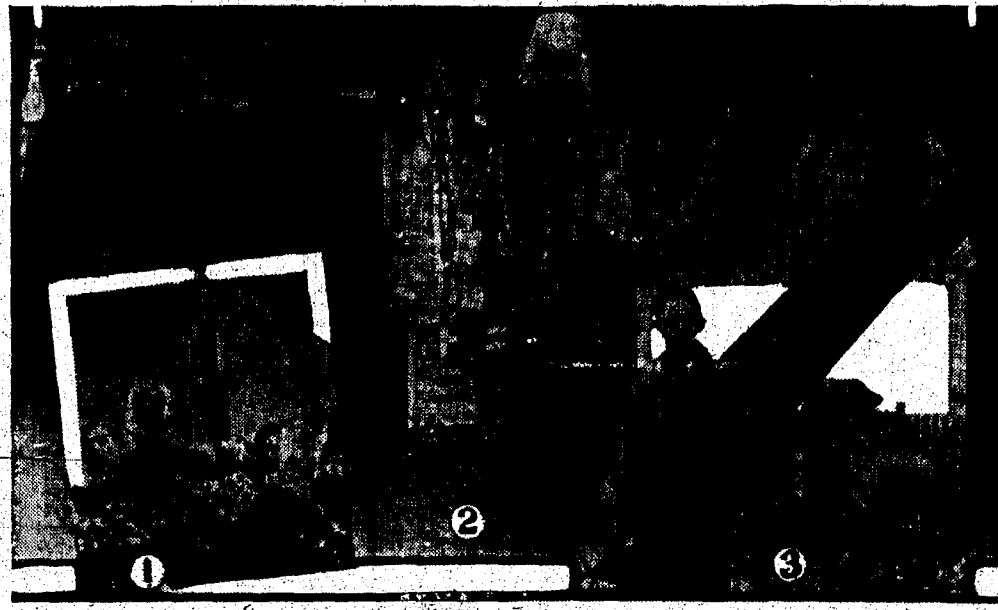
You get Both for \$12.95

If customer desires only Toaster, same can be purchased at special price of \$4.95—Saving \$1.55.

If customer prefers Percolator only, same can be purchased for \$9.95—Saving \$3.00.

Michigan Public Service Co.

Telephone No. 154



1—President Ortiz Rubio of Mexico (with head bandaged) making his first public appearance since the attempt on his life. 2—Bishop Manning of New York and other clergymen pray for an end to the Russian church persecutions. 3—C. W. Tombaugh of Lowell observatory, who discovered the new planet, with his first home-made telescope.

ASKS DEPT. TO FIRE CRAVEN

According to reports emanating from that department, a delegation of Frederic citizens called at the State Department of Conservation at Lansing last week and demanded that Charles Craven, a fire warden residing in Frederic, be fired. The members of the delegation were John W. Payne, superintendent of schools, Wm. and Ace Leng, J. O'Dell and Otis Weaver.

The delegation is said to have charged Mr. Craven with intoxication and political activity. It seems that recently the department had issued an order to its employees to stay out of politics. The demands of the delegation it is reported were that Director Hogarth notify Merton McClure, district warden that he should let Craven go at once.

This seemed to rouse the ire of McClure who claims Craven has been a capable and dependable warden, whereupon the Department sent a representative here Monday and a meeting was held in Frederic that afternoon with the members of the complaining delegation, the accused and members of the department, including McClure, District Warden Hickling of Kalkaska and Reuben S. Babbitt of Grayling.

On just what transpired at this meeting we are not informed but we understand that the Department will reconsider the dismissal of Mr. Craven pending the result of this investigation.

It appears that Mr. Craven is a "six-month" man and at the time this matter came up was not in the employ of the state and that he had not received notice to keep out of politics. The entrance of a second ticket in the field for township offices this spring is probably being blamed upon Mr. Craven. The latter is a candidate for the office of township clerk. He served as supervisor of Frederic township for a number of years.

MRS. SUE SKINGLEY—1899-1930

Mrs. Sue Skingley passed away at her mother's home in Beaver Creek township, Crawford county, Tuesday, March 19th, 1930. She had been ill for a long time, her condition gradually growing worse until finally the Angel of Death called her.

Mrs. Sue Skingley was born in Austria-Hungary, Nov. 17th, 1899. She came to the United States with her mother in 1909, going to Chicago where she stayed until 1925. She then came here to make her home with her mother in Beaver Creek township. She was united in marriage to Arthur Skingley August 4th, 1926. To this union were born two children, Elmore and Patricia who with her husband mourn her loss. She is also survived by her mother and father and one sister.

Services were held in Grayling at the Michelson Memorial church Friday, the Reverend J. W. Greenwood officiating. Interment took place in Elmwood cemetery.

It is sad indeed that this young mother was called from her home where she will be sincerely missed.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to extend our sincere thanks to our friends and neighbors for their kindness during the illness and death of our wife, daughter and sister. Also for the beautiful floral offerings and Reverend Greenwood for his consoling words.
Mr. Arthur Skingley,
Mr. and Mrs. Krieschay,
Mr. and Mrs. Paulus.

MERCY HOSPITAL—REPORT OF 1929

Grayling, Michigan

In this report of the past year, we attempt to show to our friends and benefactors, who are to a large extent responsible for our success, that the charity and confidence bestowed on our institute has not been misplaced.

The care of the sick is a privilege and a positive Christian duty, but no thinking person would suggest that this can be accomplished without money.

We have no endowment with which to meet expenses, as many institutions have. So we endeavor to provide the best care and attention to the sick for the least money. The sum derived from the patients is not sufficient to keep up repairs and make any marked improvements. Therefore we must depend on the benevolent in order to accomplish our "ideals," and carry on our work.

On looking over our records, we find that 602 days services were given in charity. According to the Dietary report, 216 meals were served to travelers looking for work.

Statistics are as follows:

Total number of patients admitted	505
Total number of days service	6,696
Average number of days of each patient	13 1/2
Number of meals served to patients	20,088

Medical cases.....185
Surgical cases.....178
Obstetrical cases.....26
Communicable cases.....52
Accidents.....64

Discharged
Patients remaining in hospital, December 31, 1929.....20
Cured.....381
Improved.....70
Unimproved.....12
Deaths unexpected.....6
Moribund, died within 48 hours.....9
Patients entered unconscious.....7

Financial Statement

Receipts:	
Cash on hand January 1, 1929	\$ 70.86
Board and room	14,074.54
Operating room	1,373.00
Anesthetic fees	1,380.00
Laboratory fees	264.50
Drugs	126.70
Dressings	533.21
Ambulance	46.60
Special nursing	401.38
Special treatments	93.21
Laundry	517.39
Miscellaneous	459.89
Donations	2,500.00
Total	\$22,226.06
Expenditures:	
Food	\$ 6,108.12
Labor	1,230.02
Hospital supplies	2,623.44
Drugs	1,598.63
Office supplies	181.16
Laboratory	348.93
Professional fees	2,244.05
Heat, Light and Power	1,576.87
Repairs	446.37
Equipment	1,537.07
Laundry	1,104.45
Insurance	517.39
Miscellaneous	459.89
Accounts payable	2,124.39
Total	\$22,808.48
Accounts receivable	\$3,753.72
Average expense in one day	\$62.50
Average receipts in one day	53.85
Average earnings in one day	64.14
Average accounts uncollectable	8.45

We gladly avail ourselves of this opportunity to thank all those who contributed to the Hospital in any way, whether in cash, flowers, fruit, literature, furnishings, decorations, and other articles.

Too much praise cannot be given to the Hospital Aid and the Graduate Nurses Alumnae for their untiring interest and the excellent work they have accomplished at their meetings.

We also feel not less grateful to our citizens in using their influence to awaken the interest of those who do not understand what a Hospital means to a community and the support it should be given.

As medical science advances, new departments are created, modern equipment must be installed, hospitalization becomes necessary for diagnosing cases.

With the increased number of patients, more space is required, also more nurses are in demand to carry on the work of the several departments.

With this in mind the great problem of housing all, confronts us.

Can We Reduce The Cost?

A survey made of cost of items in two hundred fifty hospitals—assessed against our patients—cost of rooms—relation between Hospital and Medical costs—general income of the Hospital and general outlay.

We find that were it not for the endowment of the Nursing Sisters, life of service for the Master's afflicted ones, no Hospital could operate on the income that accrues to it from the charges made to patients.

To illustrate let us take an imaginary case of a rather serious operation. We figure on the basis of a total cost, to the patient of \$450.00.

20% to the hospital	\$ 90.00
22% to the graduate nurse	99.00
58% to the surgeon and assistant, X-Ray and Lab. service	\$ 261.00

If it is true that the Hospital has to operate on 20% it is our conviction that it cannot reduce the cost of operation and at the same time maintain its attained efficiency.

We believe we are able to clear ourselves of the charge of inefficient management, of over charging, and of being instruments for placing unwarranted burdens on the sick.

To illustrate a like case in the village of Grayling on a basis of \$350.00.

22% to the hospital	\$ 77.00
22% to the graduate nurse	77.00
51% to the surgeon and assistant, X-Ray and Lab. service	\$175.50

J. McCLELLAND KILLED IN ACCIDENT

BAY CITY RESIDENT WELL KNOWN IN GRAYLING

The sad news has been received of the death of Mr. Jack McClelland of Bay City who died in the Memorial Hospital in Owosso March 19th at 2 a. m. of a fractured skull.

Mr. McClelland was a brakeman on the Michigan Central railroad and was injured Tuesday afternoon when he was brushed off a box car by a standpipe and struck his head on a journal box. The car was being shunted at the time. He never regained consciousness.

At the time of the wreck of the Cannon-ball June 13, 1923, it will be remembered that Jack McClelland, who was a brakeman on the Michigan Central, threw a switch for his train to pass onto track No. 1, which is next to the main line, but in some way this engine got over onto the main track, heading into the "cannon ball" and sideswiping it, throwing the engine and several loaded freight cars into a mass of wreckage and not giving the men on the "cannon balls" engine a moment to save themselves. The bodies of Bernard Conklin of Grayling, Frank Ayres and Henry Plack of Bay City, were pinned between the locomotive and tender.

Mr. McClelland, who was 43 years of age, is well known in Grayling, being a brother-in-law of Mrs. Daniel Hoell of this city. He is survived by his widow, who was formerly Anna Blondin, and eight children.

This was indeed very sad and the people of Grayling are sorry to hear of the family's misfortune.

TWO MILLION AMERICANS ABOVE 65 NOW OBJECTS OF CHARITY

(By S. W. STRAUS, President American Society for Thrift.)

An authority on old age dependency states that there are now 2,000,000 individuals in this country above the age of 65 who are wholly or partly dependent on others for their support. After a survey of the situation among the aged poor in America the man responsible for these statistics says: "Thrift and habits of saving on the part of individuals constitute one of the most important bulwarks against old age dependency but in my opinion something more, something over and above individual thrift is necessary if we are to abolish old age dependency. I refer to an old age insurance or pension system which, I believe, would unquestionably raise the general standards of living and eliminate the fear of old age."

Perhaps, as is here indicated, a national old age pension law is advisable but it is not the purpose of this article to go into this point.

We must not forget that society has its obligations to the unfortunate individual. But what are the obligations of the individual to his own interests?

As long as people are taught that thrift means merely saving money and that all the individual need concern himself about is putting money in a bank, we shall continue to hear the sorry stories of old age dependency.

Manifestly, our greatest need is for individuals to understand that true thrift consist of planning an economically successful life. This means that in addition to saving money, time must be employed in the development of an increased earning capacity; good health must be conserved to prolong the years of productivity; investments must be made that will yield a dependable income; insurance must be carried to protect one's self in case of accident or illness and to safeguard the future of one's dependents, and

WALSH SHOWS TALENT AS AUTHOR-DIRECTOR

Fox Director Works Without a Script on Movietone Talker, "Hot for Paris," Which Co-features McLaglen, Fifi Dorsey, El Brendel and Polly Moran

Not alone the most successful director of pictures in Hollywood, but the most unorthodox in his methods is Raoul Walsh, famed for his direction of two record-breaking pictures, "What Price Glory" and "The Cock Eyed World," whose current talker, Fox Movietone production "Hot for Paris," comes to the Rialto Theatre Sunday and Monday, March 30 and 31.

Walsh works without a script, makes added scenes when the picture is completed but never a retake, is gracious in giving credit to others for ideas—the like, but furnishes most of it himself; never uses a megaphone, and makes a life long friend of every one who works with him in any capacity.

"Hot for Paris" is based on a story idea which came to him while in a flying boat coming from Catalina Island to the mainland one day.

Arriving at his Malibu beach home he wrote a synopsis of the story, made a few changes and then threw it away.

During the making of the picture, each day's work was planned the previous night.

The story deals with the first mate of an Australian windjammer who buys a ticket on "Dark Japan," a tank outsider in the Grand Prix.

"Dark Japan" wins and this means a million dollars to the holder of the ticket. Then ensues a wild chase to find "Duke," played by Victor McLaglen, the holder of the ticket and his efforts to evade his pursuers as he thinks they are trying to arrest him.

The chase brings McLaglen and his Swedish sailor pal, El Brendel, into contact with Fifi Dorsey, a singer and dancer in a French cafe. A romance between McLaglen and Fifi buds and is carried on through the exciting and hilarious events of the picture, aided by Polly Moran.

There are many song interpolations by Fifi Dorsey and McLaglen sings a number, "I'm the Duke of Kasky." The songs in the picture are compositions of the famous duo, Walter Donaldson and Edgar Leslie.

The supporting cast includes such well known and decidedly capable players as Anita Murray, Lennox Pawle, August Tolloire, George Fawcett, Charles Judels, Eddie Dillon, Rosita Marstini, Agostino Borgato, and Yola D'Avril.

Charles J. VanEnger, responsible for the very fine photographic work on "Fox Movietone Pictures" and "Married in Hollywood," has surpassed his former efforts in this production, for which William K. Wells wrote the dialog.

BOARD OF TRADE DINNER

APRIL 2

The monthly Board of Trade dinner will be held Wednesday, April 2nd at 6:00 o'clock at the Club rooms.

President T. W. Hanson says he wants a big attendance.

He has a surprise in store for those who attend. This promises to be one of the most interesting meetings of the year. Please be there and bring your wives.

Very sweet foods have a tendency to blunt the appetite for other foods that supply materials the body needs. It is best to serve sweets in small quantities, toward the end of a meal.

When the public ceases to regard thrift merely as saving money and learns to appraise it from the broader aspects as here pointed out, we shall have reached the period in our national life when old age dependency is much less a public problem than it is today.



The Roof That Will Last

ROOFS laid with Johns-Manville shingle, when you are building will last for years. If you wish to re-roof, lay Johns-Manville Asbestos shingles over the top of the old roof. Fully guaranteed to give you all the service you expect.

Grayling Box Co.

EVERYTHING IN BUILDING MATERIAL

Phone 62

VILLAGE COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Meeting held on the 3rd day of March, A. D. 1930, Grayling, Mich.

Meeting called to order by President C. W. Olsen.

Trustees present: Thomas Cassidy, A. L. Roberts, Frank Sales, A. J. Joseph, E. G. Shaw and Emil Giegling.

Minutes of last meeting read and approved.

To the President and members of the common council of the Village of Grayling:

Your committee on Finance, Claims and Accounts, respectfully recommend that the accompanying bills be allowed as follows:

1 Michigan Public Service Co., pumphouse power	\$218.06
2 Michigan Public Service Co., pumphouse lights	3.00
3 Michigan Public Service Co., fire siren	3.00
4 Michigan Public Service Co., boulevard lights	119.00
5 Michigan Public Service Co., street lights	168.00
6 Tri-County Telephone Co., Inv. 3-1	22.50
7 O. P. Schumann, Inv. 3-1	27.64
8 Grayling Fuel Company, Inv. 2-14	45.79
9 Grayling Fuel Company, Inv. 11-12	5.50
10 J. A. Schram, Inv. 2-27	3.98
11 The J. H. Shults Co., Inv. 2-27	12.50
12 A. J. Nelson, fire report 2-15	12.00
13 A. J. Nelson, fire report 2-15	19.85
14 Julius Nelson, payroll end 2-7	36.70
15 Julius Nelson, payroll end 2-14	13.50
16 Julius Nelson, payroll end 2-21	13.75
17 Julius Nelson, payroll end 2-28	7.00
18 Western Union Telegraph Co., Inv. 3-1	

Moved by A. L. Roberts and supported by E. G. Shaw that the bills be allowed as read and orders drawn on the Treasurer for the same, Yea and nay vote called. Yea: Cassidy, Roberts, Sales, Shaw, Joseph and Giegling. Motion carried.

Moved by Thos. Cassidy and supported by A. J. Joseph that we transfer \$700.00 of monies collected from water tax to the general fund of the Village. Yea and nay vote called. Yea: Cassidy, Roberts, Shaw, Joseph and Giegling. Motion carried.

President C. W. Olsen appointed the following election commissioners: E. G. Shaw, Thomas Cassidy and Frank Sales. The appointments were confirmed by the Council.

President C. W. Olsen also appointed the following as election inspectors to serve at the Village Election to be held Monday, March 10th, 1930: Emil Giegling, Geo. McCullough, A. L. Roberts, and C. W. Olsen. These appointments were also confirmed.

Moved and supported that we adjourn.

Lorane Sparkes, Clerk.

C. W. Olsen, President.

Meeting held on the 13th day of March, A. D. 1930, Grayling, Mich.

Meeting called to order by President C. W. Olsen.

Trustees present: Frank Sales, A. J. Joseph, E. G. Shaw and A. L. Roberts.

Meeting called for the purpose of canvassing the votes of the General Election of the Village of Grayling held on Monday, March 10th, 1930, and making an audit of the Village Treasurer and Village Clerk's books.

Not having a quorum present meeting was adjourned until Monday, March 17th, 1930.

Lorane Sparkes, Clerk.

C. W. Olsen, President.

Meeting held on the 17th day of March, A. D. 1930, Grayling, Mich.

Continuation of regular meeting of March 13th, adjourned to March 17th.

Meeting called to order by President C. W. Olsen.

Trustees present: A. L. Roberts, Emil Giegling, Thomas Cassidy, Frank Sales, A. J. Joseph and E. G. Shaw.

Report of the Finance committee read as follows:

To the President and members of the Common Council of the Village of Grayling:

Your committee on Finance, Claims and Accounts to whom was referred the matter of settlement and audit of the accounts of the village clerk and village treasurer do herewith respectfully report that they have examined the said accounts and have compared the items entered in said accounts and found that the same do compare and that the entries of the clerk and the treasurer are correct and accurately entered, and that we have cancelled the warrants drawn on the treasurer by the clerk and returned them to the clerk. Further that we have compared the total balance on hand as shown by the treasurer's report with the balance shown by the bank records and found that there was on hand on this 14th day of March, 1930, the sum of \$63.89. Further we found that the accounts of the clerk and treasurer are accurately and carefully kept and we respectfully request that the report be accepted and adopted and that the committee be discharged from further consideration of the matter.

Emil Giegling, A. J. Joseph, E. G. Shaw, Committee.

Summary Of Audit Of The Village Clerk & Treasurer's Books

Fund	Mar. 14, 1929	Total	Debit	Credit	Mar. 12, 1930
Contingent	\$10,139.05	\$13,502.04	\$23,661.09	\$11,545.33	\$2,115.76
Street	7,885.99	24,682.25	32,568.24	34,979.49	\$2,411.25
Sewer	2,085.69	16.49	2,101.18	334.15	1,767.03
Waterworks	12,507.51	9,505.58	3,061.98	8,487.30	11,455.23
Totals	7,623.22	47,706.36	55,328.58	55,816.27	12.31

Outstanding checks

Bank balance	63.89
Check No. 72 Contingent fund outstanding	5.51
Check No. 291 Contingent fund outstanding	3.00
Check No. 301 Contingent fund outstanding	5.00
Check No. 305 Contingent fund outstanding	3.00
Check No. 312 Contingent fund outstanding	3.98
Check No. 313 Contingent fund outstanding	3.75
Check No. 106 Sewer fund outstanding	1.76
Check No. 203 Waterworks fund outstanding	27.64
Total	\$51.58

Moved by Thomas Cassidy and supported by A. L. Roberts that the report of the Finance committee be accepted, approved and adopted. Yea and nay vote called. Yea: Cassidy,

Roberts, Sales, Shaw, Joseph and Giegling. Motion carried.

Moved by Thos. Cassidy and supported by A. J. Joseph that we transfer \$700.00 of monies collected from water tax to the general fund of the Village. Yea and nay vote called. Yea: Cassidy,

Roberts, Sales, Shaw, Joseph and Giegling. Motion carried.

President C. W. Olsen appointed the following election commissioners: E. G. Shaw, Thomas Cassidy and Frank Sales. The appointments were confirmed by the Council.

President C. W. Olsen also appointed the following as election inspectors to serve at the Village Election to be held Monday, March 10th, 1930: Emil Giegling, Geo. McCullough, A. L. Roberts, and C. W. Olsen. These appointments were also confirmed.

Moved and supported that we adjourn.

Sales, Roberts, Giegling, Shaw and Joseph. Yea: None. Motion carried. Certificate of Determination.

The Board of Canvassers of the Village of Grayling having ascertained and canvassed the votes of the General Election of the Village of Grayling held on Monday, March 10th, 1930, do hereby certify and determine that:

Christian W. Olsen, having received the largest number of votes cast for President is hereby declared elected to the office of President.

Lorane Sparkes, having received the largest number of votes cast for Clerk is hereby declared elected to the office of Clerk.

Carl W. Peterson, having received the largest number of votes cast for

Treasurer is hereby declared elected to the office of Treasurer.

Emil Giegling, having received the largest number of votes cast for first trustee is hereby declared elected to the office of trustee.

A. J. Joseph, having received the largest number of votes cast for second trustee is hereby declared elected to the office of trustee.

A. L. Roberts having received the largest number of votes cast for third trustee is hereby declared elected to the office of trustee.

Frank Sales having received the largest number of votes cast for trustee for one year is hereby declared elected to the office of trustee.

James W. Sorenson having received the largest number of votes cast for the office of assessor is hereby declared elected to the office of assessor.

In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands and affixed the seal of the Village of Grayling this 17th day of March, 1930.

Thomas Cassidy, A. L. Roberts, Emil Giegling, Frank Sales, E. G. Shaw, A. J. Joseph, Attest: E. L. Sparkes, Clerk.

Moved by Giegling and supported by Joseph that the Certificate of Determination as submitted for the annual Village Election of the Village of Grayling be accepted, approved and adopted. Yea and nay vote called. All present voting yea. Motion carried.

Moved by Thos. Cassidy and supported by Emil Giegling that the accounts of the members of the Board of Election Inspectors be accepted and approved and that the Clerk be and herewith authorized to draw orders on the treasurer for the following:

Clarence B. Johnson, clerk \$6.00

Wilfred Laurent, clerk \$6.00

Earl Hewitt, inspector \$6.00

Geo. Schram, inspector \$6.00

Leo McCullough, inspector \$6.00

Yea and nay vote called. All present voting yea. Motion carried.

Moved and supported that we adjourn. Motion carried.

Lorane Sparkes, Clerk.

C. W. Olsen, President.

ELECTION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the annual election in the township of

BEAVER CREEK, Crawford County will be held in the Town Hall in said township on

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1930, at which time the following township officers will be elected:

Supervisor, clerk, treasurer, Justice of the Peace, highway commissioner, member of Board of Review, overseers of highways and four constables, also to vote on the proposition relative to appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, as follows:

"Shall the Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan, appropriate the sum of one thousand dollars per annum from the General fund of said county to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, for aid in the maintenance of said hospital?"

YES

and to transact such other business as may come before the annual meeting of the electors to be held at the noon hour.

Etta Nowlin, Clerk.

Light on Baby Buggies

In Sweden baby carriages must carry headlights after dark; horses not required and no baby needs one.

Summary Of Audit Of The Village Clerk & Treasurer's Books

Fund	Mar. 14, 1929	Total	Debit	Credit	Mar. 12, 1930
Contingent	\$10,139.05	\$13,502.04	\$23,661.09	\$11,545.33	\$2,115.76
Street	7,885.99	24,682.25	32,568.24	34,979.49	\$2,411.25
Sewer	2,085.69	16.49	2,101.18	334.15	1,767.03
Waterworks	12,507.51	9,505.58	3,061.98	8,487.30	11,455.23
Totals	7,623.22	47,706.36	55,328.58	55,816.27	12.31

Outstanding checks

Bank balance	63.89
Check No. 72 Contingent fund outstanding	5.51
Check No. 291 Contingent fund outstanding	3.00
Check No. 301 Contingent fund outstanding	5.00
Check No. 305 Contingent fund outstanding	3.00
Check No. 312 Contingent fund outstanding	3.98
Check No. 313 Contingent fund outstanding	3.75
Check No. 106 Sewer fund outstanding	1.76
Check No. 203 Waterworks fund outstanding	27.64
Total	\$51.58

STATE PARK RULES AND REGULATIONS

Michigan State Parks are open and free to the Public. Visitors are welcome to use them for the various activities permitted. In order to prevent abuse and misuse of the privileges offered by these parks the following rules and regulations will be enforced:

1. The destruction or injury of any sign, guide post or property of any kind is unlawful. This includes the peeling of bark, carving and chopping of trees, cutting branches, driving nails, digging ground from roots and the removal of trees, shrubs, and plants, picking wildflowers, and other injuries.

2. To carry or have firearms in possession in a state park is unlawful.

3. Throwing of tin cans, bottles, papers, junk, or refuse of any kind on the ground in a lake or stream, or the misuse and abuse of seats, tables and other park equipment is prohibited.

4. Speed limit for motor vehicles on park roads is 20 miles per hour except where otherwise posted.

5. Dogs in park must be tied with chain or controlled on a leash. They are not allowed to run loose about the park.

6. Vending and peddling in the parks is prohibited.

7. Building or starting fires in the open or in any place except where proper provisions have been made or to leave fires while burning is prohibited.

8. Washing or the throwing of waste of any kind around well or spring or the use of woods as toilets or the use of toilets for bath houses is prohibited.

9. Persons desiring to camp in state parks are required to obtain permit before making camp. A permit will be issued to camp seven days or less on a single site in parks within Oakland, Livingston, Macomb, St. Clair, Ottawa, and Bay Counties. The time limit in all other parks will be 15 days on a single site. When time of permit has expired campers are required to move from the park. To remain longer, permit must be renewed.

10. Camping, horseback-riding or driving of automobiles or other vehicles on areas (picnic grounds, children's playground, bathing beaches, etc.) posted against such traffic or utilization is prohibited.

11. Camping in the park by boys under seventeen years of age unaccompanied by an adult or adults and girls under eighteen years of age unaccompanied by their parents or chaperon is prohibited.

12. Disorderly conduct in the way of drunkenness, vile language, fighting and personal exposure by change of clothing in automobiles, wooden park or any other place where person is not properly sheltered is prohibited.

Sec. 3-A-Act 17, Public Acts 1921, as amended by Act 337, P. A. 1927 provides that (any person who shall do or perform any act required by such rules and regulations concerning the use and occupancy of lands and property under the control of said commission or published as in this act provided, during the time such rules or regulations shall be in force and effect, or who shall violate any such rules or regulations thus made, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be subject to a fine of not more than one hundred dollars, together with costs of prosecution, or to imprisonment in the county jail for not more than ninety days, or both such fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the court.)

The Park Officer is in full charge of the park with police authority. Inquiries, suggestions or complaints can be filed with the officer or submitted in writing to the Conservation Department.

By Order of Department of Conservation, Lansing, Michigan.

These rules and regulations shall be in force and effect until April 1, 1932.

GEO. R. HOGARTH, Director.

WM. H. LOUIT, Chairman.

NOTICE TO OWNER OR OCCUPANTS

To, William G. Payson, Seeley B. Wakeley, John A. Russell, Consumers Power Company, Mrs. Louis J. Ireland, C. C. Trosen and Alfred Wilson, and Paul Feldhauser:

Take Notice: That application pursuant to law has been made to the undersigned commissioner of highways of the township of Grayling, by at least seven freeholders of said township, to lay out a highway in said township to run as follows:

Commencing at a point common to sections eleven, twelve, thirteen and fourteen, in township twenty-six north, range two west, Grayling Township, Crawford County, Michigan and running north on the section line between sections eleven and twelve above mentioned, a distance of three thousand two hundred forty (3,240) feet. And which highway will pass through lands owned or occupied by you.

You are therefore hereby notified that the undersigned commissioner of highways will meet at the house of Paul Feldhauser, in said township, on the 4th day of April, A. D. 1930, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, to proceed to view the premises described in said application and notice, and ascertain and determine the necessity of laying out the highway above mentioned, and to appraise the damages thereon.

Dated this 21st day of March, A. D. 1930.

JAS. MAC DONELL, Commissioner of Highways of the township of Grayling, Crawford County, Michigan.

3-27-1

Subscribe for the Avalanche.

Nature Knows Best

Nature does it better. When wild things get too fat, they don't eat until they're lean enough to catch some thing. Rochester Times-Union

Notice is hereby given that the annual election in the township of

GRAYLING, Crawford County will be held in the Town Hall in said township on

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1930, at which time the following township officers will be elected:

Supervisor, clerk, treasurer, Justice of the Peace, highway commissioner, member of Board of Review, overseers of highways and four constables, also to vote on the proposition relative to appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, as follows:

"Shall the Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan, appropriate the sum of one thousand dollars per annum from the General fund of said county to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, for aid in the maintenance of said hospital?"

YES

and to transact such other business as may come before the annual meeting of the electors to be held at the noon hour.

Alfred Hanson, Clerk.

ELECTION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the annual election in the township of

LOVELLS, Crawford County will be held in the Town Hall in said township on

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1930, at which time the following township officers will be elected:

Supervisor, clerk, treasurer, Justice of the Peace, highway commissioner, member of Board of Review, overseers of highways and four constables, also to vote on the proposition relative to appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, as follows:

"Shall the Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan, appropriate the sum of one thousand dollars per annum from the General fund of said county to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, for aid in the maintenance of said hospital?"

YES

and to transact such other business as may come before the annual meeting of the electors to be held at the noon hour.

Township Election Notices

Notice is hereby given that the annual election in the township of

GRAYLING, Crawford County will be held in the Town Hall in said township on

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1930, at which time the following township officers will be elected:

Supervisor, clerk, treasurer, Justice of the Peace, highway commissioner, member of Board of Review, overseers of highways and four constables, also to vote on the proposition relative to appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, as follows:

"Shall the Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan, appropriate the sum of one thousand dollars per annum from the General fund of said county to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, for aid in the maintenance of said hospital?"

YES

and to transact such other business as may come before the annual meeting of the electors to be held at the noon hour.

Alfred Hanson, Clerk.

ELECTION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the annual election in the township of

MAPLE FOREST, Crawford County will be held in the Town Hall in said township on

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1930, at which time the following township officers will be elected:

Supervisor, clerk, treasurer, Justice of the Peace, highway commissioner, member of Board of Review, overseers of highways and four constables, also to vote on the proposition relative to appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, as follows:

"Shall the Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan, appropriate the sum of one thousand dollars per annum from the General fund of said county to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, for aid in the maintenance of said hospital?"

YES

and to transact such other business as may come before the annual meeting of the electors to be held at the noon hour.

Wm. J. Woodburn, Clerk.

ELECTION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the annual election in the township of

LOVELLS, Crawford County will be held in the Town Hall in said township on

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1930, at which time the following township officers will be elected:

Supervisor, clerk, treasurer, Justice of the Peace, highway commissioner, member of Board of Review, overseers of highways and four constables, also to vote on the proposition relative to appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, as follows:

"Shall the Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan, appropriate the sum of one thousand dollars per annum from the General fund of said county to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, for aid in the maintenance of said hospital?"

YES

and to transact such other business as may come before the annual meeting of the electors to be held at the noon hour.

Louise McCormick, Clerk.

ELECTION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the annual election in the township of

SOUTH BRANCH, Crawford County will be held in the Town Hall in said township on

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1930, at which time the following township officers will be elected:

Supervisor, clerk, treasurer, Justice of the Peace, highway commissioner, member of Board of Review, overseers of highways and four constables, also to vote on the proposition relative to appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, as follows:

"Shall the Board of Supervisors of Crawford County, Michigan, appropriate the sum of one thousand dollars per annum from the General fund of said county to Mercy Hospital of Grayling, Michigan, for aid in the maintenance of said hospital?"

YES

and to transact such other business as may come before the annual meeting of the electors to be held at the noon hour.

John F. Floeter, Clerk.

ELECTION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the annual election in the township of

FREDERIC, Crawford County will be held in the Town Hall in said township on

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, 1930

Protect Your Face This Cold Raw Weather

Giving your face the proper protection during the cold raw weather we have this month will reward you when the spring days come. Your smoother complexion and softer skin will prove the value of a little care now.



Creams, Lotions, Powder

MANY BRANDS TO PICK FROM
Phone No. 1

CENTRAL DRUG STORE
C. W. OLSEN PROP.
GRAYLING, MICH.

CRAWFORD AVALANCHE
W. P. Schumann, Owner and Pub.
Entered as Second Class Matter at the Postoffice, Grayling, Mich., under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1919.



SUBSCRIPTION RATES
One Year \$2.00
Six Months 1.00
Three Months50
Outside of Crawford County and Roscommon per year \$2.50

THURSDAY, MARCH 27, 1930

NEW RULES FOR STATE PARKS

All vending and peddling in Michigan's state parks will be prohibited this year. The Conservation Commission, at its March meeting included in the State Park Rules and Regulations a provision against peddling within any state park boundaries under any conditions.

We have been receiving an increasing number of complaints from park visitors and campers concerning the permitting of vending and peddling in the parks. P. H. Hoffmaster, superintendent of state parks said commenting on the new regulations, "At every park is at least one store where visitors and campers can obtain groceries and other necessities. These people who are trying to get away from normal city life are entitled to 'protection' from hordes of hot-dogs, balloons, and a hundred and one other things. We decidedly do not want to convert the state parks into amusement parks."

The list of state park rules and regulations to be posted in all state parks this spring and which are effective until April 1, 1932, are as follows:

1. The destruction or injury of any sign, guide post or property of any kind is unlawful. This includes the peeling of bark, carving and chopping of trees, cutting, branches, driving nails, digging ground from roots and the removal of trees, shrubs, and plants, picking wildflowers, and other injuries.
2. To carry or have firearms in possession in a state park is unlawful.
3. Throwing of tin cans, bottles, papers, junk, or refuse of any kind on the ground in a lake or stream; or the misuse and abuse of seats, tables and other park equipment is prohibited.
4. Speed limit for motor vehicles on park roads is 20 miles per hour except where otherwise posted.
5. Dogs in park must be tied with chain or controlled on a leash. They are not allowed to run loose about the park.
6. Vending and peddling in the parks is prohibited.
7. Building or starting fires in the open or in any place except where proper provisions have been made or to leave fires while burning is prohibited.
8. Washing or the throwing of waste of any kind around well or spring or the use of woods as toilets or the use of toilets for bath houses is prohibited.
9. Persons desiring to camp in state parks are required to obtain permit before making camp. A permit will be issued to camp seven days or less on a single site in parks with in Oakland, Livingston, Macomb, St. Clair, Ottawa, and Bay Counties. The time limit in all other parks will be 15 days on a single site. When time of permit has expired campers are required to move from the park. To remain longer, permit must be renewed.
10. Camping, horseback-riding or driving of automobiles or other vehicles on areas (picnic ground, children's playground, bathing beaches etc.) posted against such traffic or utilization is prohibited.
11. Camping in the park by boys under seventeen years of age unaccompanied by an adult or adults and girls under eighteen years of age unaccompanied by their parents or chaperon is prohibited.
12. Disorderly conduct in the way of drunkenness, vile language, fighting and personal exposure by change of clothing in automobiles, woods, park or any other place where person is not properly sheltered is prohibited.

Sec. 8-a-Act 17, Public Acts 1921, as amended by Act 337, P. A. 1927 provides that (any person who shall do or perform any act required by such rules and regulations concerning the use and occupancy of lands and property under the control of said

Hospital Notes

Mr. and Mrs. Dominic Galvani (Mary Shreeve) are the proud parents of a son born March 19, and have named him Joseph Orlo.

Mrs. C. J. McNamara is recovering nicely from her recent operation.

Little Dona Mae Millikin who had been a patient at Mercy Hospital for several weeks was dismissed Tuesday.

Miss Maxine Nash of Cheboygan is a patient at Mercy Hospital receiving medical treatment.

Miss Pauline Schoonover, a student nurse at Mercy Hospital has been absent from her duties for the past week on account of illness.



A. E. Martin

ECHO FROM THE TOURNAMENT

It's a far cry from the tournaments of medieval times as pictured in Scott's "Ivanhoe" where the heralds and attendants greeted the spectators with the cry of "Largess, largess, gallant knights" to the basketball tournament: just passed—but it is safe to say that the silver coins flung by the onlooking gentry caused no more commotion nor were more eagerly scrambled for than was the shower of pennies which descended on the gymnasium floor at the close of the last game of the tournament. It came as a relief to the more than tedious wait before the awarding of the prizes, and it was sure amusing to see how quick the kindergarten chairs were scattered far and wide and the youngsters heaped in "pennies" as they hilariously scrambled for the elusive copper coins spattering upon the slippery floor. A difference in the trend of the times might be noticed in the fact that numerous "little ladies" took part in the fun—some of them five or six summers, who had entertained some of the spectators in her immediate vicinity with some fancy dance steps to the music of the band during an intermission, proudly displaying several pennies as her share of the "spoils of war," and seemed quite peeved because she was not allowed to make a second sortie into the writhing mass of "kids."

NEITHER MORMON NOR TURK

At a church parsonage not a hundred miles from Grayling there recently called a couple intent on being united in the bonds of matrimony. The minister, who, by the way, is a native of the city, asked a young lady and her escort who happened to be paying a visit at the parsonage just at that time, to act as witnesses and to attest the marriage: certificate with their signatures. The young lady had never before acted "officially" on an occasion like this, and seemed quite interested, especially in the minister's manner in which the minister performed the ceremony, and after the happy wedded couple had left the house she turned smilingly to him and asked, "How would you like to marry me?" The parson was somewhat taken back at the frank proposal, but being neither Mormon nor Turk, managed to pull himself together enough to state that there was an obstacle in the way—the fact that he was already happily married and had a nice little family. It was now the young lady's turn to show embarrassment for she had had no thought of her query being taken that way, and to hide her confusion she called her escort and they hurriedly made their adieux, the young lady resolving no doubt to be more circumspect in her remarks on similar occasions in the future.

COONS MAKE WHOOPEE

Even the animals seem to be getting the craving for continual excitement, as witness the act of a couple of coons down at Charlotte, Mich., where the writer spent a few days recently. During the summer the coons were quartered in Benet Park where they could hear the band concert, see the crowds at the family reunions and baseball games, get tidbits from the picnicers, and occasionally hear the siren whistle at the waterworks nearby announcing a fire. When the season ended the animals were removed to a room back of the downtown headquarters of the city building, but life evidently became too drab and monotonous for them there, so they broke out and got into the fire hall where they turned in an alarm of fire, and seemed to get quite a "kick" out of the commotion they had caused before they were caught and put back into their room, to directly await the opening of the park in Spring.

FREDERIC NEWS

Mrs. C. S. Barber is at Ann Arbor for medical treatment. She has a tumor on her face which has been badly getting worse.

Reports say some of our elderly residents are keeping late hours. Business is pressing as late as 2 o'clock in the wee small hours.

Mrs. Oscar Smock who jumped too soon when getting out of a car, is home again.

Rev. Earle who had been interviewing the people with regard to repairing the church is doing some fine work.

Mrs. Earle who was on a business trip at Caro returned last week.

Some misunderstanding among the section bosses has been satisfactorily settled. Harold Leggett takes the Deward section from Frederic. Quick from Deward takes the Michigan Central section.

Ernest Richards has returned from Petoskey much improved in health.

A nurses' clinic was held at the schoolhouse last Monday afternoon. A committee from Lansing was also visiting our schoolhouse Monday afternoon. Lots of business on hand at election time.

The people of Austria are aroused by having a mysterious "wonder doctor" in their midst. He probably gets his title from the fact that his standard fee is 45 cents a visit.

SUPERVISOR BARNETT MEETS STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

Supervisor Frank Barnett of Grayling, representing Crawford County before the State Board of Equalization at Lansing at their last meeting gave out the following information according to the official records of the State Board:

Mr. F. A. Barnett: Gentlemen: Crawford County has felt grateful to you in not raising her portion even greater than it is, and yet we feel that we ought to place before you a few facts in regard to the conditions.

Crawford is neither an agricultural nor an industrial county. In Crawford County we have just three industrial plants located in Grayling, which employ a very small number of men and there are quite a number of these men who own their little homes. They are small and just barely house themselves, and quite a number of these men are losing their little homes because of the great taxation. Their daily wage is only 35 cents an hour and they are having a hard time to get along.

I would also say that Crawford County has two miles of pavement which the State put in this year, and the village put in three blocks. I might give you an illustration as to the handicap that we are working under. As I say, Crawford isn't a farming community and I have already told you all the industrial plants.

As far as logging is concerned, there isn't any. The people that have a little jack pine are cutting it and delivering it to the box factories to be made into crates and boxes and as fast as they can get it off the land if going back to the State. Two thousand acres in Grayling Township, alone, this last year was turned back for taxes.

Grayling Township, which I represent, has just one paying farm, in which the man makes his entire living out of it. He does that by delivering milk 11 miles from his farm to Grayling. All the rest of the little farms, there aren't many, the farmers have to make their living out of some other industry such as logs, and cutting wood, and selling it in the winter time to wherever they can.

About all we have in Crawford County to interest anyone is the beautiful streams, which we are trying to conserve and we would like to ask the Commission to be as lenient with Crawford County as you can.

Grayling Township, which I represent, pays over 60% of the taxes, and all we felt we could raise for road repair fund was one mill tax, nothing on contingent fund and nothing on highway improvement fund. We have a stretch of river in Grayling Township about 14 miles long, as the crow flies. In all that stretch there are just two crossroads and one of these has to have a bridge which we will have to erect this year, on which we have to borrow \$1,000 and give our note for \$2,500 out of an expenditure of \$5,000 to build the bridge, because we can't tax the Township for the amount.

We would like to ask you to consider the situation up there and be as lenient as you can. We are trying to do the best we can. We raised our valuation this year because we tried to boost it up as much as we could to the valuation the Board of Equalization put on it last year, and of course we had an increase this year again.

Mr. Sanders: Where did you get the increased values?

Mr. Barnett: By putting an additional value on town and river property.

Mr. Saunders: You came in with an increased valuation of \$292,000. All we increased your equalized value was \$66,000. We didn't even equalize all the increase. We only equalized about one-third of it. You are equalized now for less than your assessed value.

Mr. Barnett: But we feel our assessed valuation is beyond what it can be. For instance, I have a little piece of property, seven acres, for which I paid a year and a half ago \$250. It is assessed for \$350. And we have pine lands, so-called—not a pine on it. Acreage assessed for \$3.00 and \$4.00 an acre that you couldn't cut a cord of wood on.

Mr. Saunders: In that case you should come in with a decreased assessment instead of increasing it.

Mr. Barnett: We realize that, because, as I said, we are trying to deal fairly with the Board. Certainly in another year we will have to show a decrease, because we are losing a little more each year. We are trying to conserve this property because we feel it is merely a plying for Michigan. It is healthy, and we are trying to put in a few roads, but it is hard to do what little we can do. We thank you for your consideration, and hope you will deal with us leniently.

Mr. Saunders: You have a decreased rate just the same.

Mr. McPherson: Was your increase placed on the rolls this summer all on old property?

Mr. Barnett: Yes, sir.

Mr. McPherson: Just raising the assessment on the same old property?

Mr. Barnett: Yes, sir, on the same old property. We have lost securities and we have lost one mill entirely, and we are trying to hold up the thing as fairly as we can and as much as we can. We are doing no building other than a new county garage for the County Road Commission. That is all the building that is being done. We did have one little factory up there that was operating and they are defunct and another one is almost defunct, but they have reorganized and will probably get on their feet. The Grayling Box Factory and the Kerry-Hanson Flooring Mill are the only factories operating on full time.

To show the conditions up there for every carload we ship out of Crawford County, six carloads are shipped in. That will show we are not a producing county but a consuming county.

Mr. Powell: Part of that is the military equipment that goes up there, is it not?

Mr. Barnett: No, that didn't have anything to do with it. That is just ordinary, and besides a large part of shipments are truck loads that come in.

(The above is published and paid for by friends of Mr. Barnett who are interested in his re-election as supervisor at the election April 7th.)

OUR NEIGHBORS ENJOY SMELT RUN

Yearly the smelt runs of this time of year in the northeastern part of our state are becoming more and more popular. We copy the following account from the Boyne City news published in the Cheboygan Tribune:

With the smelt run varying in volume, probably on account of the extreme drop in temperature, and the amount of visitors also varying for the same reason, the conservation officers think it reached the peak on Saturday evening and Sunday morning periods. There were about three thousand people, including the spectators which lined the banks and bridge, and a very heavy catch was made at that time. A state officer who was present stated that it was one of the most orderly crowds he had witnessed. On Saturday C. W. Naylor entertained the conservation officers and deputies and other friends at his home with a mid-night smelt fry, and nearing two o'clock they donned waders and went after the shining horde again.

LOVELL'S NEWS

Mr. G. E. Brand who has a cottage on Sheep Lake was in Lovells for a few days.

Mr. Roy Small and Abe Kaufmann of Mio were callers in Lovells.

Joseph Duby went to Saginaw to attend the funeral of his brother-in-law.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Nephew and children and Mrs. Alfred Nephew and children spent Sunday at Mio.

Mrs. James Anderson and sons of Detroit are spending a few days at their cottage in Lovells.

Mike McCormick and family spent Sunday with friends in Sigbee.

Want Ads

FOR SALE—Good work team, harness and wagon. Cheap. Frank D. Barber, Roscommon, Michigan. 3-27-2

WANTED—Maid for general housework. Two in family. Inquire of W. H. Ketzbeck. 3-20-4

PIANO FOR SALE—Baldwin in excellent condition. Hans L. Petersen. 3-20-4

FOR SALE—One laundry stove, one two-burner New Perfection oil stove, 1 large table. Mrs. Ernest Larson. 3-19-3

FOR SALE—Ivory baby carriage with runners and child's drop-side bed with mattress. All in good condition. Inquire of Mrs. Chris Hoelsie. Phone No. 108-W. 3-19-3

A Bargain!—Second-hand electric washing machine. Grayling Hardware. 3-19-3

WANTED—Ambitious, industrious person to introduce and supply the demand for Rawleigh House-hold Products in Crawford and Otsego counties and various other towns or rural districts in this part of Michigan. \$150 to \$400 a month or more clear profit. Rawleigh methods—get business everywhere. No selling experience required. We supply. Products, Outfit, Sales and Service. Profits—everything you need. Methods increase every month. Lowest prices; best values; most complete service. W. T. Rawleigh Co., Dept. MC-3922, Freeport, Ill. 3-6-4

CHOICE SUMMER HOME SITES—some of which I have owned over 25 years; 1100 acres on Manistee and Goose Creek; 800 acres on North Branch near Main Street; 120 acres on Big Creek; Kyle Lake near Grayling. N. C. Cotabish, owner, 18105 Detroit Ave., Lakewood, Ohio. 3-6-4

WANTED—An 18-foot canoe. Clare Madsen, Grayling. 3-6-4

LOST—Sometime ago near the school house a fancy loose powder compact with chain. Valued as a gift. Finder leave same at Avalanche Office. 2-20-3

WOOD FOR SALE—Dry "Jackpine and green oak. \$3.00 per cord. Frank Millikin, or leave orders at Avalanche office. 3-6-4

FURNITURE REPAIRING, UP-holstering and general repairing in all lines of wood or metal, and chair caning. J. G. Leverton, DuChesne house, Norway St. 3-6-4

FOR SALE—Ballard Estate House. Bargain for cash or on easy terms. Inquire of O. P. Schumann, at Avalanche Office, phone 111. 3-6-4

FOR SALE—Fine Brunswick Radio COMBINATION \$500.00 Console GUARANTEED Our Price.. \$500.00 COMPLETE—Batteries and Tubes. Write for complete list makes and prices. 3 DAYS FREE TRIAL

CABLE PIANO CO. 50 Years in Business 1244 Library Ave., DETROIT, Mich.

McKAY BROS. OPTICAL SPECIALISTS Eyes examined, glasses ground in our own shop. Broken glasses repaired by mail. Bay City, Michigan.



Strictly Fresh Eggs

Milk, Cream, Butter

Healthful and Economical Foods

Serve our Dairy Products and know you have given your family the BEST. Our milk, cream, butter and eggs all are of the highest standard.

Grayling Dairy

Phone 91-R

A. M. PETERSON, Prop.

A Wonderful Steak



"Sure! and They're Hard to Beat."

Highest grade of steaks from corn fed stock. You will notice the better flavor and the tenderness of our beef.

Burrows' Market

NOTICE

My wife, Cecil LaChapelle, having left me of her own free will, I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by her after this date.

Dated March 13, 1930.
Alvin N. LaChapelle. Adv.

The season of the year is approach-

NOTICE

I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by my wife after this date.

Dated, Roscommon, March 12, 1930.

MACK NOWLIN.

Axel M. Peterson

Democratic Candidate for the office of

Township Treasurer

Election Monday, April 7th, 1930

Your vote will be appreciated

ANDREW BROWN

Democratic Candidate for the office of

Justice of the Peace

15 years experience as Justice of the Peace; 2 years experience as township clerk, and 16 years a notary public.

Election Monday, April 7th

Your vote will be appreciated.

F. A. Barnett
Candidate for Re-election
- FOR -
Supervisor
on the Republican Ticket
Monday, April 7th

Your support at the polls will be gratefully appreciated.

ELECTRIC

LIGHT BULBS	20c
each	
3-WAY PLUGS	15c
each	
2-WAY SOCKETS	25c
each	
CHAIN SOCKETS	25c
each	
KEY SOCKETS	25c
each	
PUSH-BUTTON SWITCHES	25c
each	
PUSH-BUTTON PLATES	10c
each	
10 FT. EXTENSION CORDS	48c
each	
DIM-A-LITE SOCKETS	\$1.00
each	
2-BURNER Green STOVES	\$4.50
each	

A. B. C.

Washing Machines

\$99⁵⁰ \$135 \$165

Paul Water Pumps

\$120⁰⁰

HANSON Hardware Co. phone 21

MODERN.....

AND

By
Elec-
tricityGIVE US
A TRIAL

NELSON'S SERVICE STATION



The Standby

WHEN a boy is hungry—really hungry—there is nothing tastes better than a slice of Potato bread covered with a liberal coating of butter—and it is a health and strength builder, too. Make a note to order a fresh supply daily of OUR BREAD.

× HOT CROSS BUNS ×

Fresh Every Wednesday & Friday

DURING LENT

Grayling Bakery

A. R. CRAIG

Proprietor

Phone No. 16



Getting Acquainted

is the hardest part

Just so is the matter of getting acquainted with our coal. After a trial we will be "WARM FRIENDS" and you will be convinced that we have the best value in coal to be had.

ORDER A TON TODAY

The Moshier Coal & Supply Co. Phone 47

News Briefs

THURSDAY, MARCH 27, 1930

Henry Huntley is in the Sturge hospital at Houghton Lake.

See the new Spring styles at Olson's.

Mr. Luke VanHuston of Cadillac was a Grayling visitor over the week end.

Miss Evelyn Lovelly has accepted a position with Mrs. Cooley at the Gift Shop.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Martin and son Edward went to St. Ignace the first of the week to visit relatives.

See the new Spring shoes that just arrived for men, women and children at Olson's.

Miss Helen Pond is spending her vacation with her cousin, Miss Mary Margaret Letzkus of Bay City.

Nels Olson Jr. is with his aunt, Mrs. Lorne Douglas of Saginaw, where he will spend his vacation.

Bring your old broom to the Hanson Hardware, we will give you 15c on a new one.

The Ladies Aid of Michelson Memorial church will meet Friday, April 4th at the home of Mrs. Greenwood.

Earl Gierke returned the last of the week from Saginaw where he was visiting his sister, Mrs. Iner Rasmusson.

Mrs. Geo. Alexander and son Fred are spending the week in Grand Rapids. They motored down last Friday.

Mrs. M. A. Bates accompanied by Mrs. Alfred Hermann and little daughter Barbara have returned from Lansing.

Mrs. Ellen Failing returned from Bay City after spending several months with her daughter, Mrs. Earl E. Wood of that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Lozon and children of Maple Forest have returned from Bay City where they have spent the past two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Brown of Bay City spent the week end at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Brown.

We are now offering genuine Eugene Permanent Waves for \$10.00. Give us a trial and you will be satisfied. The Blanche Beauty Shop—Adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Jeff McKinnon of Gaylord and daughters Virginia and Elizabeth were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Laurent Saturday.

Mrs. Esbern Hanson joined her son Esbern Jr., who is enjoying the spring vacation from St. John's Military Academy, and together they are visiting in Detroit.

10% off on all rubber footwear at Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Emmet Culligan and daughter Patricia returned to their home in Grand Rapids Sunday after spending several days visiting the former's brother, Rev. Fr. Culligan.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Chalker and son Edwin motored to Standish Saturday to visit relatives. They were accompanied home Sunday by their daughter, Miss Fern, who had been visiting there.

Mrs. Ollie McLeod of Lansing spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Anna Hermann and was accompanied back Sunday by her daughter, Miss Helen Elaine who will spend the spring vacation week with her.

Mr. and Mrs. Menno Corwin accompanied by the latter's sister, Mrs. C. J. Sarros and Mr. Sarros of West Branch, motored to Rose City Wednesday to spend the day with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Flynn.

Are your feet wide, we have EEE widths for men and women at Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Chafey and guests of Walled Lake are at the Barnett cabin down the river for a week's outing. They report the snow is not dampening their enthusiasm one bit, they enjoy it and are having a wonderful time.

Mr. Nels Corwin returned to Grayling Saturday with two new cars. One is a beautiful new Hudson 8 sedan, the other a new "Plymouth" sedan. These new cars are attracting much attention. They are on display at the Corwin Auto Sales show rooms.

Mrs. George Burke and Mrs. Emil Kraus entertained St. Mary's Altar Society at the home of the former last Thursday afternoon. Sewing began in earnest for the season with the making of aprons. Also plans for the first communion class were made.

Mrs. Harry Sorenson gave a farewell party for Mrs. Charles Beck who has left Grayling to make her future home in Los Angeles. Several relatives and friends gathered to wish her success in her new home. Cards and dancing formed the diversion of the evening.

E. J. Olson has returned home from Miami, Florida, where he had been spending several weeks and enjoying winter golf. He and O. W. Hanson who is also at Miami, took part in the Visitors Tournament of the Aloma links, at which some low scores were turned in. Jack Radcliff of Virginia Inn had scores of 71 and 75. Mr. Olson finished in fifth place and that is saying a lot when in such swift company. Gene Tunney retired heavyweight champion, was among those enjoying the golf course at that place. Esbern returned home Saturday, driving a fine new Buick auto.

This office is in receipt of a very interesting letter from Mr. Louis Mead, a former resident of this city. He is still with the Michigan Petroleum Company and at present they are putting down an oil well near Ravens. This well, he says, is to be the deepest well in the state, reaching a depth of nearly 5,600 feet. He states that this is an expensive experiment but if successful will soon pay for the cost of drilling in a very short time. Much is expected from this well. He also states that when he was here he loaned one of his books entitled "French Canadian Poems and Stories" by Dr. Drummond to someone but cannot recall to whom it was. Perhaps this person will read this article and get in touch with Mr. Mead as he is quite anxious to recover this particular book. His address is Ravens, Michigan.

Now is the time to get your shoes rebuilt, prompt and neat at Olson's.

Mrs. Carl Sorenson is visiting friends in Bay City this week.

For better hosiery go to Olson's.

Dell Wheeler of Detroit was in Grayling Monday on business.

New shoes added each week on the \$2.95 bargain rack at Olson's.

Mrs. Robert Reagan and daughter Elaine are spending the week in Detroit.

Miss Mildred Corwin of Lansing is spending the week's vacation with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Dale Morgan and Mr. and Mrs. Ray Mickles motored to Elk Rapids Sunday.

Genuine Eugene Permanent Waves now \$10.00. Satisfaction guaranteed. The Blanche Beauty Shop. Adv.

Francis Brady of Detroit spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Brady.

Mrs. Geo. N. Olson and daughter Georgiana are spending the week in Detroit and Orion.

Mrs. T. P. Peterson and children are spending the week in Vassar with her mother, Mrs. C. M. Ross.

15c for your old broom on a new one. Hanson Hdwe. Adv.

Mrs. Belle MacKinnon returned Saturday to Cheboygan after spending a few days here visiting friends.

Mrs. Charles Fehr and daughter Margaret are spending the week visiting relatives in St. Johns and Ithaca.

Theodore Leslie of Beaver Creek township has purchased a new Model "A" Ford Pick-up from Geo. Burke.

Grayling Chapter O. E. S. will hold their regular meeting and election of officers Wednesday evening, April 2nd.

Mrs. Andrew Brown was called to Columbiaville on account of the serious illness of her father, Isaac Lambert.

Big assortment of genuine Keds just arrived, \$1.00 and up at Olson's.

Mrs. Carl Sorenson is at the home of Mrs. Ethlyn Findlay in Bay City. She expects to return the end of the week.

Thomas Cassidy was a business caller in Saginaw, Grand Rapids, and Holland this week, returning home Wednesday.

Get your shoes repaired now before the big rush at Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. McCullough who have been spending the winter in Petersburg, Va., are expected home again sometime next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Luther Herrick and son Gerald are visiting at the home of their son Howard in Flint. They expect to return the end of the week.

Mrs. Victor Peterson of Gaylord was here over the week end. She attended the meeting of the O.E.S. while here and visited relatives.

Mrs. W. H. Smith of the Burke Apartments left Grayling this week for a motor trip to her old home in Texas. She expects to be gone some time.

Pres. T. W. Hanson of the Board of Trade says he has a surprise awaiting those who attend the monthly banquet of the Board, April 2nd. Don't miss it.

Miss Eleanore Schumann of Grand Rapids is spending her vacation with her parents. She had as her guest over Sunday Mr. Arnold Smith of Grand Haven.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hermann of Lansing are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Bates. Mrs. Hermann will remain here for about three weeks.

See the solid leather oxfords for children at \$1.85 at Olson's.

Charles W. Montrose who spent several weeks this winter in Grayling taking outdoor motion pictures is reported to be operating now at Heart Lake club near Gaylord.

The Misses Ruth McNeven and Ethel Taylor and Howard Granger motored to Bay City Sunday. Clinton McNeven who has been visiting at the Granger home returned to Bay City with them.

The "Mothers" classes are now meeting at the court room weekly and will be held at 4:00 p. m. on Thursday afternoons instead of at 2:30 p. m. as formerly announced. All mothers are urged to attend. They are being instructed by Dr. Corneliusson and Miss Hoffa.

Miss Edna Taylor, her sister Mrs. Bruce Greenberry, Mr. Greenberry and children all of Detroit, were here over the week end. They visited their father Mr. Oscar Taylor. On their return the first of the week they took "off" their brother, to Detroit, with them for his vacation this week.

The Department of Conservation sends an interesting report for February of the convictions resulting from violations of the conservation laws of Michigan. We find that during that month there were one hundred and six convictions, \$2,950.70 paid in fines, and 355 days served in jail. None of these arrests were from Crawford county.

Mrs. Stanley Hummel and Mrs. Charles Owen were hostesses to a surprise shower given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bigham at the former's home in Maple Forest. The house was prettily decorated for the occasion. Cards were enjoyed by some, while others enjoyed games and contests. The young couple received many beautiful and useful gifts and all reported a very enjoyable evening.

Mrs. Emil Niederer entertained Wednesday evening with two tables of bridge. Easter decorations of white and yellow were carried out. For luncheon the guests were seated at one table in the center of which there was a large crystal basket of orchids and sweetpeas, which rendered a very pleasing effect in combination with the attractive table of white linen, and attractive tableware. Mrs. Nelson Corwin held the high score and Mrs. Anthony Trudeau won the consolation prize.

PYTHIAN MEETING APRIL 2

Members of Portage Lodge K. of P. are requested to attend a special meeting at Legion hall Wednesday evening, April 2nd. Grand Chancellor Swift and Deputy Grand Chancellor Helms will be present and will meet the members. Please be present. 8:00 o'clock.

Harry Hammingston, Chancellor.

Read your home paper. Subscribe for the Avalanche.

Spring Fashions
in ladies and misses
Coats

—beautiful styles shown with the new crepe effects and flares

\$1650 TO \$3950

SEE THE

New Polka Dot
Dresses

—smart styles—navy, red and black

Special
at \$3⁹⁵MEN'S
Top Coats

for Spring—showproof

\$2150

New Suits
for Easter

and Spring—the best values we have ever shown

\$18⁵⁰ \$21⁵⁰ \$24⁵⁰

NEW

Spur Bow Ties

50c and 75c

NEW FOUR-IN-HANDS
50c, \$1.00, \$1.50

MEN!—Something new for you. We invite you to come in and see the New Jim Clarke Oxfords \$4 guaranteed in every way, and all leather—special

Grayling Mercantile Co.

Phone 125—THE QUALITY STORE—Grayling

RIALTO THEATRE
GRAYLING

Sunday and Monday

MARCH

30-31

"HOT
FOR
PARIS"Talking·Laughing
Movietone Rio

WITH

Victor McLaglen

Fifi Dorsey

El Brendel

Victor Polish

BEST EVER

Cleans, Polishes and Dries in One Operation

FREE FROM ACID

For Furniture and Automobiles

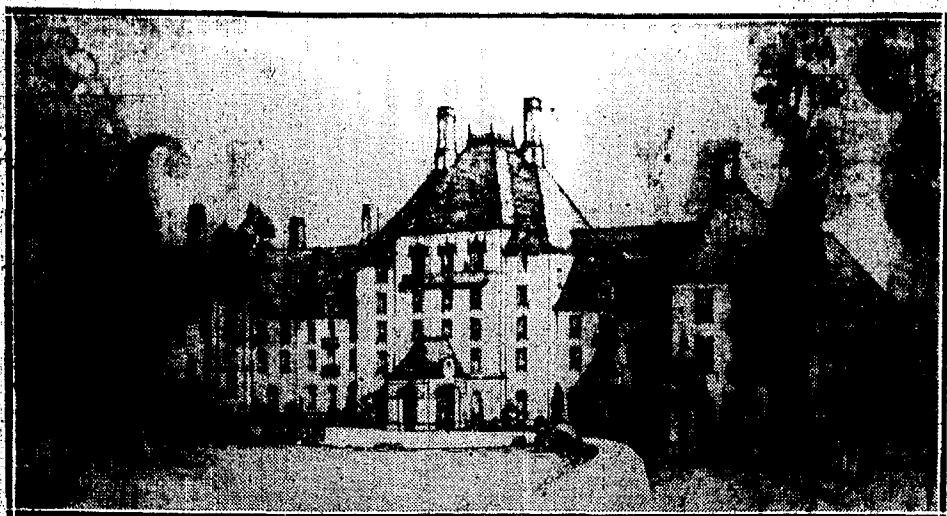
(WILL REMOVE TAR)

Window Glass, Mirrors, Interior Woodwork,
Varnished Floors, Leather Goods,
Radios, Victrolas, Planos

A PERFECT POLISH for the finer finishes such as Mahogany, Walnut, Vernis-Martin Gold Leaf, White Enamel Duco, and all other fine finishes.

Sorenson Bros.

Christian Science Sanatorium in California



SAN FRANCISCO: Under articles of incorporation already filed with the Secretary of State of California, permanent trustees took over on March 25 the ownership of the property and buildings which accommodate the Christian Science Benevolent Association for Pacific Coast. The Association, which will open its doors to guests about the middle of May, was established in accordance with Section 8 of Article I of the Manual of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts. The Benevolent Association for Pacific Coast is the third large charitable institution established by The Mother Church, totaling an investment of over \$4,000,000. The Christian Science Benevolent Association, located in Chestnut Hill, Mass., was chartered in 1916, and The Christian Science Pleasant View Home, located in Concord, N. H., in 1925. While

all three of these corporations are independent from a legal point of view they are under the control and supervision of The Christian Science Board of Directors. The California property, known as Arden Wood, is a thickly timbered, 16-acre, piece of rolling land situated on the edge of San Francisco, its general location being between Twin Peaks and the Ocean. The Sanatorium is sheltered from the prevailing winds by the hill which forms the principal topographical feature of the property. No public roads or ways cross it, but paths will be arranged extending from the Sanatorium through the woods, making a feature of a small ravine which runs along the east boundary. The Sanatorium, designed by Henry H. Guttersen, Architect, is of steel and reinforced concrete done in a modernized Breton style, with high central pavilion, tall classical

French windows and steep-sloping, red tiled roof. It will contain accommodations for 120 guests and associates. Within the last few weeks a substantial piece of property adjoining the principal tract, formerly held by the city of San Francisco for school purposes, has been purchased to secure additional quiet and freedom from outside disturbances. The Board of Trustees of the San Francisco institution will be in constant touch with The Christian Science Board of Directors as are the Boards of the two New England institutions. The three Trustees of the new corporation are Mrs. Gertrude M. Glass, George D. Greenwood, and Marvin R. Higgins. Wilson D. Clark has been appointed Manager-Treasurer. All of these officers have been actively interested in Christian Science work for many years.

Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES OF THE AVALANCHE OF 23 YEARS AGO.

Thursday, March 28, 1907

Miss Katie Bates is home from Alma College for a ten days vacation.

O. Corvin and wife returned from a week's visit in Detroit last Monday. Ex-Sheriff Stillwell was in Boyne City the first of the week on a business trip.

Ben Jerome is home from the Agricultural College for the usual Easter vacation.

Mrs. A. W. Canfield and Master Grant arrived here yesterday for a visit. They are always welcome.

Holger Clauson, one of our Grayling boys, now a stenographer at Ludington, is home this week for a visit.

Mrs. L. B. Niles and Master Arthur were down from their school at Waters from Friday to Monday and made glad the editorial home.

E. H. Sorenson has decided to renovate the Central Hotel, putting it in first class shape and will resume the roll of landlord May 1st when the lease to Mr. Pearsall expires.

N. Michelson shipped 6 carloads of fat cattle from his Houghton Lake farm to the Buffalo market, last week and will have about 400 head more ready for shipment in August.

Mr. S. L. Roberts of Indiana is the latest arrival for settlement here. He is located on the Waite farm, south of the village and from the report of stock and implements which he brought with him, evidently means business. The right kind of settlers is what we want.

The Ladies' Union of the Presbyterian church took in over \$175.00 at their Easter Fair last week, and will add something to that amount from articles left unsold. The unusual

number of people suffering from La-Grippe reduced the attendance, but the usual generosity of our people was exhibited for all of which the ladies return thanks.

A surprise party was held at the home of Mr. Crandall last Friday evening. The time was well spent in playing several games and prizes were given. Miss Wilson won the prize for guessing the most number of articles the boys carry in their pockets, 17 out of 26. Mr. Freeland also entertained with some beautiful selections from his phonograph. The party departed, all knowing where to come again and have a jolly time.

Between one and two o'clock Tuesday morning, during the fierce storm lightning struck the residence of A. B. Failing, shattering the chimney, ripping off a strip of shingles and entering the house at three corners and leaving in four places, passing thru the room occupied by Mrs. Failing and her baby, who were alone in the house and not disturbed until the neighbors called to extinguish the fire started in the roof. It was a narrow escape and very fortunate. The loss is covered by insurance, probably about \$100.00.

Near the close of the Sickler reception, Tuesday evening, a genuine surprise was sprung on Mr. Joseph Valentine. As he was preparing to leave, Mr. Jas. McNeven, representing the Y.P.S.E., called him forward and gave him a farewell greeting from the society and presented him with a set of cuff buttons, in token of their appreciation of his assistance in their work. Mr. Valentine could only acknowledge his thanks for the "unexpected recognition." He left on the night train for a visit with his mother, from where he expects to go to Lansing.

NAVAL AVIATION

That the U. S. Navy is making rapid progress toward the completion of its 1,000 plane programme is shown by the fact that the month of March sees 119 officers, 147 enlisted men and 66 reservists receiving flight training at Pensacola, Fla. According to a bulletin issued by the navy Bureau of Navigation, there are at present a total of 809 pilots, commissioned and enlisted, in the naval service. Two years of intensive training are necessary to qualify the newly recruited aviation student for the wings of a naval aviation pilot.

Gloves' Early History

The monks under Charlemagne (742-814) were granted the unrestricted right to hunt in return for making gloves, girdles and book covers from the skins of the deer they killed. The wearing of gloves was almost universal among the Germans and Scandinavians in the Eighth and Ninth centuries. Pontifical gloves made their first appearance in France under the tenth century toward the end of the Tenth century, about which time silk gloves became the vogue among kings, nobles and church dignitaries. These gloves often were elaborately embroidered and jeweled.

Costs 85 Cents a Month To Lose Pounds of Ugly Fat

How would you like to lose 15 pounds of fat in a month and at the same time increase your energy and improve your health? How would you like to lose ugly fat that you don't need and don't want and at the same time feel better than you have for years? How would you like to lose your double chin and your too prominent abdomen and at the same time make your skin so clean and clear that it will compel admiration? How would you like to get your weight down to normal and at the same time develop that urge for activity that makes work a pleasure and also gain in ambition and keenness of mind? Get on the scales today and see how much you weigh—then get an 85-cent bottle of Kruschen Salts which will last you for 4 weeks. Take store.

After that you'll want to walk around and say to your friends: "One 85-cent bottle of Kruschen Salts is worth one hundred dollars of any fat person's money." Leading druggists America over sell Kruschen Salts—you can always get it at the Mac & Gidley drug which will last you for 4 weeks. Take store.

OAKLAND-PIONEERED FUEL PUMP ADOPTED BY MOTOR INDUSTRY

Three Million Built Since Introduction By Oakland In 1927

Production this month of the three millionth AC fuel pump again draws attention to the Oakland Motor Car company's long and successful record as a pioneer of automotive developments.

The mechanical fuel pump, first introduced by Oakland during the summer of 1927, has since been adopted by 35 American and European automobile manufacturers. It also is extensively used on marine and aviation gasoline engines.

Because of the manner in which the fuel pump graduates the gasoline supply to accommodate varying needs of the engine and because of its un-failing dependability, this device is regarded as one of the most important automotive advancements during recent years. It represents a far step beyond the days when the motorist whose car had stalled on a hill for lack of fuel, removed his goggles and blew into the gas tank to force a supply of gasoline up into the float and then backed up the hill so the tank would remain above the carburetor.

One of these troubled motorists finally hit upon the idea of attaching an air pump to the gasoline tank. That was the birth of the pressure fuel system. But due to changing pressure within the gas tank, successful carburetion still remained more or less of an open question.

The next step was the vacuum tank which employed engine suction to draw a small supply of gasoline to a reservoir above the engine from which it fed by gravity to the carburetor. This was a marked improvement but the original difficulty of carburetor "starving" on long hills still remained.

The predecessor of the mechanical fuel pump appeared shortly after the war. It was described as an "electrical bellows fuel pump," but it also lacked reliability. Then came the mechanical fuel pump as introduced by Oakland—a pump geared directly to the engine in such a manner that gasoline is drawn from the fuel tank in direct proportion to engine speed. In addition to providing a positive, uniform supply of gasoline under all driving conditions, the AC mechanical fuel pump, with which both the Oakland Eight and the Pontiac Big Six are equipped, includes a built-in strainer that removes any dirt or other foreign substance before the gasoline reaches the carburetor.

Leaves College for Tennis



Wilbur F. "Junior" Coen, youthful tennis star of Kansas City, Mo., leaves the University of Kansas at Lawrence, in favor of European tennis tournament competition. "Junior" expects to make the Davis Cup team this year.

"Konjola Works Wonders," Says Saginaw Citizen

Had To Live On Milk And Crackers—New And Different Medicine Comes To Rescue



MR. ED. WOHLSCHEID Konjola is, in countless cases, more than a medicine—it is an investment, putting men and women back on the job. Take the experience of Mr. Ed. Wohlscheid, 314-21st street, Saginaw. Imagine his joy when he was able to say:

Konjola works wonders; it certainly did in my case. My digestion was so bad that I had to live on bread and crackers. I am a painter, and there were days when I was too weak to climb a ladder. I was restless at night and was losing weight, strength and vitality rapidly. My attention was attracted to Konjola by the many endorsements I heard and read. I decided to try it, and that was the wisest decision I ever made. The first bottle proved that I was on the right road, and five more bottles solved all my health problems. I make this statement hoping that my test of Konjola will lead others to give this amazing medicine a chance. To me there is no medicine in the world like Konjola. Konjola is sold in Grayling at the Mac & Gidley drug store and by all the best druggists in all towns throughout this entire section.

Farm Notes

Dehorning, castrating, and spraying of beef cattle should be done in cool weather to avoid infection of wounds by flies.

Sudan grass is admirably suited for use as a soiling crop. It makes a large yield and is very palatable to livestock in the green state.

Three litters every two years is a satisfactory average for a good sow. This plan probably meets the requirements of most farmers and shows the best net profits in the end.

For dairy cows, hominy feed is comparable with corn meal in nearly all respects and is thought to be equal in feeding value pound for pound. It is not so likely to heat and mold as is the corn meal.

If Bordeaux mixture is used often in quantity, it is more convenient to keep on hand concentrated stock preparations of copper-sulphate solution and milk of lime, in separate containers. These stock preparations will keep indefinitely if the water that evaporates is replaced.

Keep young chickens away from turkeys and from areas occupied by turkeys if you want to avoid losses by gapes. Turkeys commonly harbor gapeworms even though they show no sign of gapes. Adult chickens are practically immune and do not carry the parasites. Chickens are highly susceptible. The worms are deadly to chicks.

Sheep, poultry, and pigeon manures make excellent fertilizer for the garden. They are very strong, however, and should be used sparingly. Pulverized sheep manure is handled commercially by seedsmen and dealers in garden supplies. Sheep, poultry and

pigeon manures lose their value rapidly if exposed to the weather. Lime should not be used as an absorbent in the poultry house as it liberates the nitrogen of the poultry manure.

The sow needs plenty of good feed while nursing her pigs. Corn or ground barley should be the main feed, supplemented by shorts or old-process linseed meal. The corn may be fed on the ear or shelled. Other feeds may be given dry or in slop. When a change of feed is necessary, it should be made gradually. A simple mineral mixture should be available at all times in a box or self-feeder.

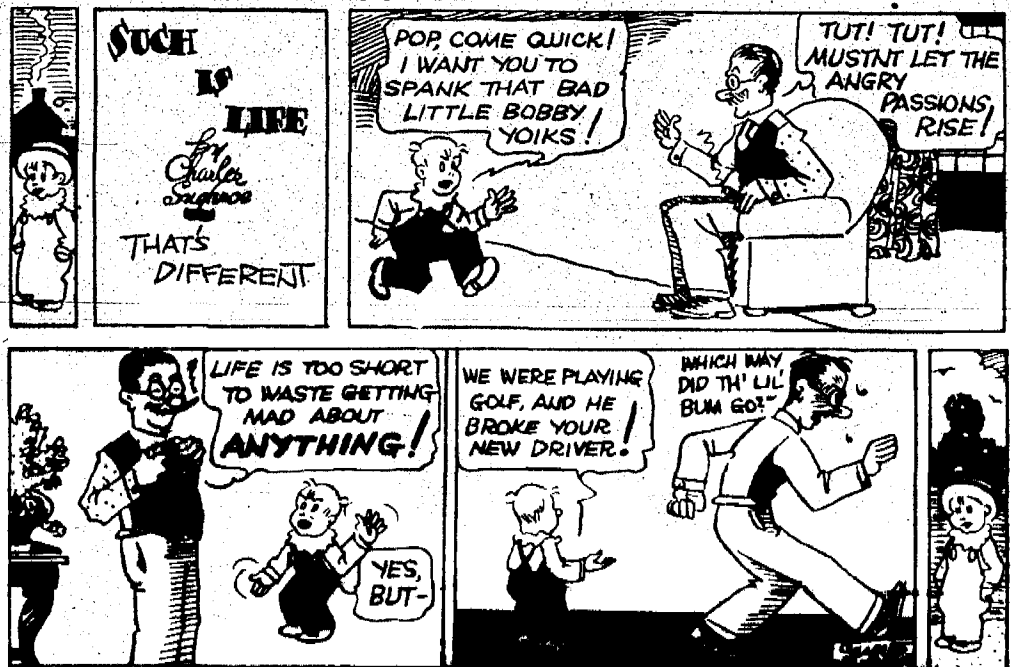
For spraying a few peach trees in the yard or home orchard, a bucket spray pump will do the work. It should be made of brass or some other metal that will not corrode, and have a 4-foot extension rod and at least 15 feet of hose. If the trees are to be dusted, a hand duster consisting of a cylinder with piston rod for making an air blast, can be used, although a larger and duster, in which a fan is operated by cogs or belt from a crank, is more satisfactory and durable.

Purebred hogs raised for breeding purposes should be handled somewhat differently than hogs raised for fattening for market. Breeding hogs should be fed with the idea in mind of growing a good frame that will support the body for several years rather than one whose usefulness ends at the age of 8 or 9 months. To accomplish this, breeding hogs should be given a higher percentage of protein and mineral feeds and should have the run of a good pasture whenever available. Corn should make up about one-fourth of the ration, the balance consisting of shorts or middlings, a little fish meal or tankage, and pasture. Skim milks or buttermilk is good if it is available. Oats may be fed in a self-feeder or scattered thin-

ly on a feeding floor, but should never be fed by pouring in piles or in a trough. Light-weight oats should never be fed, as they are too bulky.

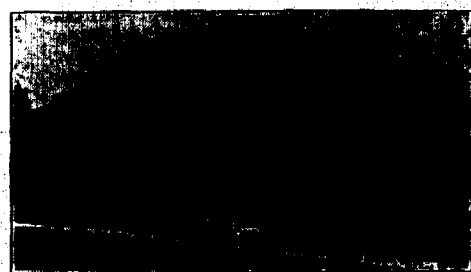
The first rule for getting good profits from poultry is to hatch the chicks early and the next is to keep them growing so that they will reach laying maturity before cold weather. The young chicks should not be fed until they are 48 hours old, whether they are with a hen or in a brooder. A good feed at first is a mixture of 4 parts yellow corn meal, 2 parts rolled oats, 2 parts bran, 1 part middlings, and 1 part sifted meat scrap or dried milk. Hard-boiled, infertile eggs may be mixed in the mash, using 1 part egg to 6 parts mash, in which the meat meal may be reduced one-half. After 2 or 3 weeks gradually substitute for this ration, once or twice daily, a mixture of equal parts of finely-tracked corn and wheat or commercial chick feed. The chicks should be fed from three to four times daily. The chicks may be fed sparingly during the day, but the last meal in the afternoon should always be liberal.

Although ram lambs are discriminated against on the market because they are less well developed and lack a uniform, attractive appearance, about three-quarters of the male native lambs (those marketed from farm flocks) which reach the market are uncastrated and a larger proportion of the native lambs marketed are uncastrated, says the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The fact that range lambs sell on the market at prices averaging around \$1.00 to \$1.50 per hundred pounds higher than farm raised lambs is to a considerable extent due to the custom of docking all lambs and castrating the ram lambs in range flocks. Further information on castrating and docking lambs can be secured from the Bureau of Animal Industry, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.



WHO BUILT GRAYLING?

Who Maintains
the Schools,
Churches



and Other
Local
Institutions?

THE CHAIN STORE OR INDEPENDENT MERCHANTS?

A Business Proposition Pure and Simple of Vital Importance to Every Taxpayer

Whether a Business Man, a Working Man, a Farmer, or a Professional Man,

This Matter is Far-Reaching, More So Than Our People Realize

Mr. Farmer

Do you sell your products to Independent Merchants and buy your needs at the Chain Stores?

Mr. Banker

How long do the Chain Stores leave their cash in local banking institutions?

Mr. Insurance Man

How much insurance do you sell Chain Stores with offices in New York?

Mr. Druggist

Do you trade at Chain Stores when local prosperity comes from surplus cash left in town?

Mr. Clothing Man

Do you buy from Chain Stores when you know that the chain system is your greatest competitor?

Mr. School Teacher

Do you buy from Chain Stores when your local merchants support the schools and help to pay your salaries?

Mr. Church Man

Do you buy your needs for socials at the Chain Stores when you sell tickets to local merchants?

Mr. Lawyer

Do you buy at a Chain Store when Chain Stores never consult you upon legal matters?

Mr. Laboring Man

Why patronize the Chain Store if they refuse you credit when you are out of employment?

Mr. Lodge Man

Do you buy from Chain Stores when you look to local merchants for membership and support?

Mr. Furniture Man

Why buy from the Chain Stores if they take all cash out of town and force you to sell goods on credit?

Mr. Railroad Man

Do you trade at Chain Stores when their groceries come in by truck?

Mr. Dry Goods Man

Why patronize Chain Stores if they take the surplus cash from patrons and send it to New York?

Mr. Doctor

Do you trade at a Chain Store when your income depends upon this community?

Mr. Public Official

What share of the city expenses do Chain Stores bear?

Mr. Hardware Man

Why trade with Chain Stores if the hardware they use comes from distant cities?

Mr. Mechanic

Do you buy from the Chain Stores if they give you no work in return?

Mr. Real Estate Man

What will happen if Chain Stores predominate? Can you sell property to a shifting population of managers?

**Where Do You Get Your Credit ?
How Much "Time" Does the Chain Store Give You ?**

This Advertisement Published by
Grayling Independent Retail Merchants